SEPTEMBER 25. 2020.



WEEKLY ECONOMIC REPORT

Banxico's monetary policy decision weakens the peso

Banxico's Governing Board decided to reduce the reference rate by 25 basis points (bps) to 4.25%. The rate cut, which contrasts with the previous five consecutive 50 bps cuts since March 2020, was justified by the following arguments:

- 1. Banxico estimates that the demand for goods and services will continue to be lower than the supply, given the uncertainty in Mexico's economic recovery.
- 2. The central bank claims that the recent increases in headline and core inflation have a short-term effect on the overall path of inflation. Despite this, the Board estimates that in the next 12 to 24 months, both are expected to be around 3.0%.
- 3. They foresee the possibility that the persistence of distancing measures will reduce the demand for certain goods and services, so prices could fall.

The decision could be classified as unorthodox given that annual inflation in the first half of September stood at 4.10%, and core inflation, which is the most relevant for monetary policy decisions, was at 3.99%, practically in the limit of the central bank tolerance range (3.0% +/- 1.0%). Regarding future monetary policy decisions, the statement acknowledges that the space for monetary policy is limited by the recent increase in inflation; this effect raises since the decline in the reference rate was joint by greater pressure from the rise in the peso-dollar exchange rate.

Stock Exchange

The spot exchange rate closed September 25^{th} operations at MX\$22.34 per dollar for a (-) 5.70% weekly depreciation, which leaves the year-to-date (YTD) decline at (-)18.08%. In a context of widespread risk aversion, which hurt most equity markets in the middle of the week, the peso was affected significantly; Banxico's monetary policy decision aggravated the exchange rate pressure. The above leaves no incentives for Mexican investors to participate in the local money market, since once inflation (4.10%) and the tax rate (1.40%) are discounted, a negative real interest rate of (-)1.25% is obtained.



Mexican Stock Exchange

Mexbol closed September 25th at 36,049 points, a 1.57% weekly advance in pesos, although the strong depreciation of the peso prompted a (-)4.83% decline in US dollars. Therefore, the YTD loss totals (-)15.03% in the Mexican currency and (-) 28.46% in US dollars. The resilience that the index shows around the 36,000 points is based on:

- 1. Mexbol's current Price/Earnings forward ratio (P/E), which stands at 14.1 times (14.1x), considerably lower than the P/E of the S&P 500, Dow Jones, and Nasdaq, which stand at 21.3x, 20.12x, 30.1x, respectively.
- 2. The 3Q20 earnings season will take place in the first half of October. Positive results would contribute to rally in the index.
- 3. The publication of economic indicators that display the recovery of the Mexican economy continues. July's IGAE showed that, since the minimum of the year (May), the indicator has had a 14.98% recovery.

IGAE

Economic Indicators

The Global Indicator of Economic Activity had a (-)9.8% annual fall in July. By activities, primary grew 10.6%, secondary fell (-)11.6% and, tertiary activities dropped (-)10.0%. Despite the indicator showed an annual drop, it shows a significant recovery since May (minimum of the year due to COVID-19), as the indicator shows a 14.98% recovery of 14.98%. Noteworthy, the recovery of the economy is the result of an improvement in secondary activities and specifically in the manufacturing industry (15.04% of gross domestic product (GDP)) as a result of the growth in US demand. The above, since secondary activities had a 26.10% recovery compared to May's data.



Inflation

In the first fortnight of September 2020, the National Consumer Price Index (INPC) had a 4.10% annual inflation. The core price index increased 3.99%, and the non-core price index grew 4.44% annually. In all three cases, inflation is above Banxico's tolerance range, which, according to the words of the Governor of the Bank of Mexico, Agustín Díaz de León, limited the Governing Board to reduce the rate by 50 bps at the monetary policy meeting of September 24th.



Eugenia Pichardo & Arnulfo Rodriguez,

Equity Portfolio Manager & Macro and Debt Strategist Investor Relations : igarcia@paminversion.com

52 (55) 5261 4600



SEPTEMBER 25. 2020.

WEEKLY ECONOMIC REPORT

Pichardo Asset Management, SA de CV An Independent Investment Advisory Firm www.paminversion.com.mx Andrés Bello 45, 22nd Floor, Polanco, 11560 CDMX, México Phone: + 52 (55) 52 61 46 00 /04/21/16

epichardo@paminversion.com

CEO & Senior Equity Portfolio Manager

arodriguez@paminversion.com Associate Macro Strategist destevez@paminversion.com **Managing Director Co-Portfolio Manager**

jelizalde@paminversion.com Associate

Co-Portfolio Manager igarcia@paminversion.com

Associate **Consumption Analyst & IR**

Definitions

Banco de México (Banxico): Is the central bank of Mexico. Its main function is to provide domestic currency to the Mexican economy and its main priority is to ensure the stability of the domestic currency's purchasing power. Consumer Price Index (INPC): Is a measure that examines the weighted average of prices of a basket of consumer goods and services, such as transportation,

food, and medical care. It is calculated by taking price changes for each item in the predetermined basket of goods and averaging them.

COVID-19: The disease caused by the coronavirus, a family of viruses that were discovered in the 60s but whose origin is still unknown. Its different types cause different diseases, from a cold to a severe respiratory syndrome.

Dow Jones: Is a stock market index made up of the 30 companies with the largest market capitalization on the NYSE, with the exception of transportation and public services.

Global Indicator of Economic Activity (IGAE): Allows to know and monitor the monthly evolution of the real sector of the economy.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): Is the monetary value of all the finished goods and services produced within a country's borders in a specific time period. Price to Earnings Ratio (P/E): Is a valuation ratio of a company's current share price compared to its per-share earnings.

Mexbol: The S&P/BMV IPyC seeks to measure the performance of the largest and most liquid stocks listed on the Bolsa Mexicana de Valores. It is not possible to invest in an index.

Nasdaq: Is the second largest automated and electronic stock exchange in the United States, the first being the NYSE, with more than 3,800 companies and corporations.

Spot Exchange Rate: Is the current price level in the market to directly exchange one currency for another, for delivery on the earliest possible value date. Standard & Poor's 500 (S&P 500): Is a market-capitalization-weighted index of the 500 largest U.S. publicly traded companies by market value. It is a market value or market-capitalization-weighted index and one of the most common benchmarks for the broader U.S. equity markets.

Year to Date: (YTD): Refers to the period of time beginning the first day of the current calendar year or fiscal year up to the current date.

Disclosures

Closed-end funds are traded on the secondary market through one of the stock exchanges. The Fund's investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares may be worth more or less than the original cost. Shares of closed end funds may trade above (a premium) or below (a discount) the net asset value (NAV) of the fund's portfolio and there is no assurance that the fund will achieve its investment objective.

To read about The Mexico Equity and Income Fund, Inc, please access the Annual Report by calling (414) 765-4255 to receive a copy, or access the Annual Report on the Fund's website, "www.mxefund.com", under the section captioned investor reports. Investors should consider the Fund's investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses carefully before investing. An investment in the Fund should not constitute a complete investment program.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Index performance is not illustrative of fund performance. One cannot invest directly in an index. Please call (414) 765-4255 for fund performance.

The information contained herein reflects the opinion of "Pichardo Asset Management" and as such should not be taken to be fundamental analysis or a decision-making model. Neither should the information be interpreted as a solicitation, offer or recommendation to buy or sell financial securities. It is also subject to changes without prior notification and estimates cannot be guaranteed, past performance does not guarantee future performance. The registry maintained by PAM as an Independent Advisor to the securities supervisory authorities, both in Mexico and the United States, do not imply their recognition and / or approval of the information contained in this document.